

European and Developing Countries Clinical Trials Partnership Association

(EDCTP Association)

Annual Financial Statements for the year ended 31 December 2024



European & Developing Countries Clinical Trials Partnership

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General Information for the year ended 31 December 2024

| General Assembly: | Dr Christiane Druml Dr kathleen D'Hondt Mr Sètondji Géraud Roméo Padonou Dr Sodiomon Bienvenu Sirima Prof Anne-Cécile Zoung Kanyi Bissek Professor Francine Ntoumi Dr Penali Koné Louis Dr Julien Ntaongo Alendi Dr Mikkel Lyndrup Dr Alemseged Abdissa Mrs Siphiwe Ngwennya Dr Sirpa Nuotio Dr Eric D'Ortenzio Dr Ayola Akim Adegnika Dr Mustapha Bittaye Dr Henning Gädeke Dr Abraham Rexford Oduro Professor Aladje Baldé Mr Karifa Kourouma Professor David Weakliam Professor Dickson Andala Dr Thelma V. Nelson Dr Helena Burg Dr Matthew Kagoli Professor Abdoulaye Djimdé Dr Sárgio Chicumbe Dr Hilma Nangombe Ms Sarah Spronk Mrs Sakina Habou Ocquet Professor Babatunde L. Salako Dr Sigurd Røtnes Ms Marta Norton Prof. Claude Mambo Muvunyi Prof. Alioune Dieye Dr Sartie Kenneh Dr Abdinasir Yusuf Osman Dr Glaudina Loots Dr Sing Okware Dr Jill Jones Dr Godfrey Biemba |
|----------------------|---|
| | Professor Collen Masimirembwa |

| Board: | Dr Henning Gädeke (Chair) Ms Glaudina Loots (Vice-Chair) Dr Alemseged Abdissa (Vice-chair) Dr Godfrey Biemba Dr Samuel OkwareDr Marta Norton |
|---------------------|--|
| Directors: | Mr Abdoulie Barry, Executive Director Pauline Beattie, Operations Manager & Scientific Advisor |
| Registered offices: | EDCTP The Hague office Anna van Saksenlaan 51, The Hague, The Netherlands |
| | EDCTP Cape Town Office, Francie van Zijl Drive, Parow vallei, Cape Town, South Africa |
| Auditors: | Ernst & Young |

Statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income

for the year ended 31 December 2024

Expressed in thousands ('000) of euro

| | | EC 2024 | Donor 2024 | Total 2024 | Total 2023 |
|---|----------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | Note | | | | |
| Calls (Grants) Contributions Grant expenditure | 5 6 | - | 6,881 (6,881) | 6,881 (6,881) | 5,813 (5,813) |
| Results for the year | | | | | - |
| Others Contributions Other expenditure | 7,8,9,10 | 3,799 (3,799) | 1,105 (1105) | 4,904 (4,904) | 7,708 (7,708) |
| Results for the year | | | | | _ |
| Total results for the year | | | | | |

EDCTP Association has no other comprehensive income

All income and expenditure relate to continuing activities.

Statement of Financial Position as at 31 December 2024

(After appropriation of result)

Expressed in thousands ('000) of euro

| | Note | 31 December 2024 | 31 December 2023 |
|---|----------|---------------------|---------------------|
| Non-Current assets | | | |
| Right-of-use assets | 11 | 1,160 | 1,306 |
| Debtors and other receivables | 12/16 | 11,054 | 57,293 |
| Total non-current assets | | 12,214 | 58,599 |
| Current assets | | | |
| Debtors and other receivables | 12/16 | 28,660 | 20,013 |
| Cash and cash equivalents | 13 | 75,848 | 68,370 |
| Total current assets | | 104,508 | 88,383 |
| Total assets | | 116,722 | 146,982 |
| Non-current liabilities | | | |
| Grants and other payables | 14 | 34,397 | 80,347 |
| Deferred income EC | 16 | - | - |
| Deferred income Donor Lease liabilities | 17 15 | - 988 | 1,134 |
| Total non-current liabilities | | 35,385 | 81,481 |
| Current liabilities | | | |
| Grants and other payables | 14 | 57,668 | 48,802 |
| Deferred income EC Deferred income Donor | 16 17 | - 23,497 | - 16,527 |
| Lease liabilities | 17 | 172 | 10,527 |
| Total current liabilities | | 81,337 | 65,501 |
| Total liabilities | | 116,722 | 146,982 |

The financial statements were approved by the Executive Director on behalf of the Board: Mr Abdoulie Barry Dated: 16 June 2025

Statement of Changes in EC and Donor's Equity

Expressed in thousands ('000) of euro

| | Reserve: EC | Reserve: Donor | Total |
|---|----------------|-------------------|-------|
| Balance as at 31 December 2023 | - | - | - |
| Total comprehensive income for the year | | - | |
| Balance as at 31 December 2024 | - | - | - |

EDCTP has no unrestricted reserves.

Statement of cash flows for the year ended 31 December 2024

Expressed in thousands ('000) of euro

| | Note | 2024 | 2023 |
|---|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Cash flows from operating activities Result for the year | | - | - |
| Adjustment for: Depreciation charge for right-of-use assets Lease interest Reversal of depreciation and lease interest (Increase) decrease in debtors and other receivables Increase (decrease) in grants and other payables Increase (decrease) in deferred income | 11 15 15 12 14 | 175 36 (8) 131 (37,083) | 145 40 (13) 751 (91,236) |
| Net cash flows from operating activities | | 44,042 7,293 | 93,900 3,587 |
| Cash flows from investing activities Interest received/(paid) Payment of lease liabilities | | 389 (204) | 122 (172) |
| Net cash flows from investing activities | | 185 | (50) |
| Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents | | 7,478 | 3,537 |
| Cash and cash equivalents at 1 January Exchange rate effects | | 68,370 | 64,833 |
| Cash and cash equivalents at 31 December 2024 | 13 | 75,848 | 68,370 |

Notes to the financial statements

(All amounts expressed in thousands (000) of euro unless otherwise stated)

1. General information

The European and Developing Countries Clinical Trials Partnership Association is a public-public partnership between countries in Europe and sub-Saharan Africa, and the European Union. The European Commission has entrusted budget implementation tasks to the EDCTP Association under Decision 556/2014/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council of 15 May 2014.

The EDCTP aims to support collaborative research that accelerates the clinical development of new or improved interventions to prevent or treat HIV/AIDS, tuberculosis, malaria and neglected infectious diseases in sub-Saharan Africa. The EDCTP programme is implemented as part of the European Framework Programme for Research and Innovation, Horizon 2020. The European Union will provide a contribution of up to € 683 million for the 10-year programme (2014-2024), provided this is matched by contributions from the European Participating States. The countries currently participating in EDCTP as members of the EDCTP Association are 15 European countries (Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, Spain, Sweden and United Kingdom) and 30 African countries (Benin, Burkina Faso, Cameroon, Republic of Congo, Democratic Republic of Congo, Côte d'Ivoire, Ethiopia, Kingdom of Eswatini, Gabon, The Gambia, Ghana, Guinea-Bissau, Guinea-Conakry, Kenya, Liberia, Malawi, Mali, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Rwanda, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Africa, Tanzania, Uganda, Zambia and Zimbabwe).

2. Basis of preparation

(a) Statement of compliance

The financial statements are prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS) as adopted by the European Union.

The financial statements were authorised for issue by the General Assembly on 14 June 2025.

(b) Basis of measurement

The financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention and on a going concern basis. There are no material uncertainties about the EDCTP Association's ability to continue as a going concern. This is because majority of EDCTP funding comes from EC. All the work plans, including the budget for the remaining life of the EDCTP2 programme, have been approved by the EC. This is a strong indication that there is neither the need nor the necessity for the EDCTP to curtail its operations during the life of the programme. The EDCTP funding to the EDCTP 2 programme was approved by the EC in 2014 and it not affected by current events, including the geopolitical situation. The EC releases funding to EDCTP based on the annual work plans and progress reports. The impact of the global conflicts on EDCTP Association is limited; these conflicts are not expected to affect EDCTP's ability to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future.

(c) Functional and presentation currency

These financial statements are presented in euro, which is the organisation's functional currency. All financial information is presented in euro and rounded to the nearest thousand except when otherwise indicated.

(d) Use of estimates and judgements

The preparation of the financial statements in conformity with IFRSs requires management to make judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of accounting policies and the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, income, and expenses. Actual results may differ from these estimates. Estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an on-going basis.

Revisions to accounting estimates are recognised in the period in which the estimates are revised and in any future periods affected.

Information about critical judgements in applying accounting policies that have the most significant effect on the amounts recognised in the financial statements is included in the notes to the financial statements. Reference is made to note 6.

3. Significant accounting policies

The principal accounting policies applied in the preparation of these financial statements are set out below. These policies have been consistently applied to all the years presented in these financial statements unless otherwise stated.

(a) Changes in accounting policy

No accounting policies have been changed during the year.

(b) Foreign currency transactions

EDCTP conducts its operations in Euro, which is also the currency in which the financial statements are presented. All grants are signed in Euro and most of the operating expenses are in Euro.

Transactions in foreign currencies are translated into Euro at exchange rates prevailing at the dates of the transactions. Monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies at the reporting date are translated to the functional currency at the exchange rate at that date. The foreign currency gain or loss on monetary items is the difference between amortised cost in the functional currency at the beginning of the year, adjusted for effective interest and payments during the year, and the amortised cost in foreign currency translated at the exchange rate at the end of the year.

Non-monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies that are measured at fair value are translated to the functional currency at the exchange rate at the date that the fair value was determined. Non-monetary items in a foreign currency that are measured based on historical cost are translated using the exchange rate at the date of the transaction.

(c) Non-derivative Financial instruments

Non-derivative financial assets

Non-derivative financial assets comprise cash and cash equivalents, debtors, and other receivables.

EDCTP initially recognises debtors and other receivables on the date that they are originated.

EDCTP derecognises a financial asset when the contractual rights to the cash flows from the asset expire, or it transfers the rights to receive the contractual cash flows in a transaction in which substantially all the risks and rewards of ownership of the financial asset are transferred. Any interest in such transferred financial assets that is created or retained by EDCTP is recognised as a separate asset or liability.

Debtors and other receivables are financial assets with fixed or determinable payments that are not quoted in an active market. Such assets are recognised initially at fair value plus any directly attributable transaction costs. Subsequent to initial recognition, debtors and other receivables are measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method, less any impairment losses.

Cash and cash equivalents comprise cash balances and deposits which are repayable on demand.

Non-derivative financial liabilities

Non-derivative financial liabilities comprise grants and other payables.

All financial liabilities are recognised initially on the trade date, which is the date that EDCTP becomes a party to the contractual provisions of the instrument.

EDCTP derecognises a financial liability when its contractual obligations are discharged, cancelled or expire.

Financial liabilities are recognised initially at fair value less any directly attributable transaction costs. Subsequent to initial recognition, these financial liabilities are measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method.

Financial assets and liabilities are offset, and the net amount presented in the statement of financial position when, and only when, EDCTP has a legal right to offset the amounts and intends either to settle on a net basis or to realise the asset and settle the liability simultaneously.

(d) Contributions and deferred income

The EDCTP receives majority of its funding from the European Commission and EU participating states. Most of the funding is received in advance of EDCTP signing Grant Agreements with beneficiaries. Contributions received in advance of Grant Agreement signature are reported as deferred income. Grant contributions are recognised as income upon signature of a Grant Agreement with a beneficiary. Each time a grant agreement is signed with a beneficiary, the total value of the grant signed with a beneficiary is immediately deducted from deferred income and recognised as income in the Statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income. Other contributions are recognised in the statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income in the year in which the expenditure is incurred.

(e) Grant expenses

Grant expenses are defined as expenses incurred on grants awarded to beneficiaries. The recognition of grant payable is at the point at which the Grant Agreement is signed between EDCTP and a beneficiary. The full amount of all grants awarded is recognised as expenditure in the statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income in the year in which the Grant Agreements are signed. The income equivalent of the amount of expenditure is also recognised at the same time. The EDCTP selects this accounting policy because there are no pre-agreed payment profiles and there is reasonable assurance that EDCTP beneficiaries will comply with the conditions attached to the grants as set out in the Grant Agreements.

(f) Other expenditure (excluding employee benefits)

Other expenses are recognised in the Statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income when there is a legal or constructive obligation to pay for the expenditure.

(g) Employee benefits

Short-term employee benefits

Short-term employee benefits are expensed as the related service is provided. A liability is recognised for the amount expected to be paid if the EDCTP has a present legal or constructive obligation to pay this amount as a result of past service provided by the employee and the obligation can be estimated reliably.

Long-term employee benefits

EDCTP does not contribute into a pension scheme for its employees.

For employees seconded from hosting institutions, the liabilities are the responsibility of the hosting institutions. The hosting institutions only invoice the related amount to EDCTP as if it is a defined contribution plan.

(h) Leases

The EDCTP leases its office buildings in The Hague and Cape Town. The lease liabilities and rightof-use assets are presented separately from other liabilities and assets in the statement of financial position. The incremental borrowing rate applied to lease liabilities recognised under IFRS 16 was 3%.

(i) Cash flow statement

The cash flow statement is prepared using the indirect method. Cash flows in foreign currency are translated into euros using the weighted average exchange rates at the dates of the transactions.

(j) Finance income and finance costs

EDCTP's finance income and finance costs include:

- Interest income;
- Interest expense; and

• The foreign currency gain or loss on financial assets and financial liabilities.

Interest income or expense is recognised using the effective interest method.

4. New Accounting Standards

Several new standards, amendments to standards and interpretations that are not yet effective for the year ended 31 December 2023 have not been applied in preparing these financial statements. None of these is expected to have a significant effect on the financial statements of the EDCTP.

| 5. Contributions | 5 | | 2024 EC | 2024 Donors | 2024 Total | 2023 Total |
|------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| Expressed in thousand | ds (`000) of euro | | | | | |
| Contribution | | | 3,799 | 7,986 | 11,785 | 13,521 |
| Total cash contribut | tions | | 3,799 | 7,986 | 11,785 | 13,521 |
| 6. Grants (calls) | | | | | | |
| Expressed in thousands | s (`000) of euro | | | | | |
| | | | 2024 EC | 2024 Donors | 2024 Total | 2023 Total |
| Cash | | | - | 6,881 | 6,881 | 5,813 |
| Total grants expend | iture | | - | 6,881 | 6,881 | 5,813 |
| 7. Others | | | | | | |
| Expressed in thousands | s (`000) of euro | | | | | |
| Other actions | Note 8 | 2024 EC 617 | | 2024 Donors 82 | 2024 Total 699 | 2023 Total 2,681 |

| Total others | | 3,799 | 1,105 | 4,904 | 7,405 |
|----------------------------|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Other actions | 8 | 617 | 82 | 699 | 2,681 |
| Administrative expenditure | 9 | 3,182 | 1023 | 4,205 | 4,724 |

8. Other actions

Expressed in thousands ('000) of euro

| | 2024 EC | 2024 Donor | 2024 Total | 2023 Total |
|-------------------------------|------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Scientific Advisory Committee | - | - | - | 51 |
| Expert reviewers | 18 | - | 18 | 33 |
| Site visits | - | - | - | 4 |
| Others | 599 | 82 | 681 | 2,593 |
| Total governance expenses | 617 | 82 | 699 | 2,681 |

These costs represent the costs attributable to the Scientific Advisory Committee, Scientific Review Committees, external reviewers, and site visits. The others include mainly expenditure incurred on finance and project management trainings; advocacy, networking, and outreach activities; and Eleventh EDCTP Forum.

9. Administrative expenditure

Expressed in thousands ('000) of euro

| | | 2024 | 2024 | 2024 | 2023 |
|--------------------------|------|-------|--------|-------|-------|
| | Note | EC | Donors | Total | Total |
| Personnel expenses | 10 | 2,446 | 936 | 3,382 | 4,123 |
| Missions | | 119 | 87 | 206 | 179 |
| Service contracts | | 299 | - | 299 | 389 |
| Consumables and supplies | | 318 | - | 318 | 33 |
| Total admin. expenditure | - | 3,182 | 1,023 | 4,205 | 4,724 |

10. Personnel expenses

Expressed in thousands ('000) of euro

| | 2024 | 2024 | 2024 | 2023 |
|--|-------|----------|-------|-------|
| | EC | Donors | Total | Total |
| Wages and salaries | 2,201 | 805 | 3,006 | 3,671 |
| Compulsory social security contributions | 138 | 98 | 236 | 278 |
| Bonus | 107 | 33 | 140 | 174 |
| | | <u> </u> | | |
| Total personnel expenses | 2,446 | 936 | 3,382 | 4,123 |
| | | | | |

Wages and salaries include staff costs of staff seconded from MRC.

The average number of full-time equivalent employees (including part-time staff) and temporary staff was as follows:

| | 2024 | 2023 |
|---|---------------|---------------|
| Secretariat (EDCTP staff, including part-time staff) Secretariat (seconded from MRC) | 16.03 5.00 | 20.28 5.33 |
| Total | 21.03 | 25.61 |

11. Right-of-use assets

| Expressed in thousands ('000) of euro Right-of-use assets as at 1/1/2024 under IFRS 16 Prior year adjustment | 2024 Total 1,335 - (175) | 2023 Total 1,451 - |
|--|---|---------------------------------------|
| Depreciation recognised in year 2024 Right-of-use assets as at 31/12/2024 under IFRS 16 | (175) 1,160 | (145) 1,306 |
| 12. Debtors and other receivables | | |
| Expressed in thousands ('000) of euro Debtors Prepaid expenses Deferred income | 2024 Total 118 131 39,465 | 2023 Total 210 169 76,927 |
| Total debtors and other receivables | 39,714 | 77,306 |

| Total debtors and other receivables | 39,714 | 77,306 |
|-------------------------------------|--------|--------|
| Current | 28,660 | 20,013 |
| Non-current | 11,054 | 57,293 |

The organisation's exposure to credit and currency risks, and impairment losses relating to debtors and other receivables, excluding prepayments, is disclosed in note 19.

13. Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents include cash in hand and demand deposits.

| Expressed in thousands ('000) of euro | 2024 | 2023 |
|---------------------------------------|--------|-------------|
| Bank balances Cash in hand | 75,844 | 68,367 3 |
| Total cash and cash equivalents | 75,848 | 68,370 |

14. Grants and other payables

EDCTP exposure to currency and liquidity risk related to grant commitments and other payables is disclosed in note 19.

| Expressed in thousands ('000) of euro | 2024 | 2023 |
|---------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Grant payables Accruals and others | 91,657 408 | 128,638 511 |
| Total grant and other payables | 92,065 | 129,149 |
| Non-Current Current | 34,397 57,668 | 48,802 80,347 |
| Total grants and other payables | 92,065 | 129,149 |

15. Lease liabilities

| Expressed in thousands ('000) of euro | 2024 | 2023 |
|---|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|
| Lease liabilities as at 1/1/2024 under IFRS 16 Prior year adjustment Interest recognised in year 2024 Lease payments made during the year Adjustment for creating no profit or loss | 1,305 30 36 (204) (8) | 1,451 40 (172) (13) |
| | | |
| Total lease liabilities as at 31/12/2024 | 1,160 | 1,306 |
| Total lease liabilities as at 31/12/2024 Non-Current Current | 1,160 987 172 | 1,306 1,134 172 |

16. Deferred income EC

These represent EC contributions received in advance for which grant agreements are yet to be signed with beneficiaries.

17. Deferred income Donor

These represent donor contributions received in advance for which grant agreements are yet to be signed with beneficiaries.

18. Taxation

EDCTP is exempt from Dutch corporate income tax under article 40 of the EEC Council regulation adopted in 1985, as clarified in a ruling issued on 1 March 1990 by the Dutch Secretary for Finance. However, the EDCTP Association is liable for wages and social security taxes in The Netherlands. The EDCTP Association also pays VAT in the Netherlands because VAT exemption has not been granted by the Dutch Ministry of Finance

19. Financial instruments

Because of largely the non-trading nature of EDCTP activities and the way it is financed, financial instruments play a limited role in its operating activities.

The impact of Israeli–Palestinian conflict on EDCTP's contribution income is limited for the foreseeable future; the conflict has not materially affected EDCTP's contribution income, liquidity, operations, accounts receivable and accounts payable. EDCTP gets majority of its funding from the European Union (EU). The EU has committed \in 683 million to the EDCTP programme and the 2020 work plan, the last work plan of EDCTP2 program, has already been approved by the European Commission.

Risk management is carried out by EDCTP's Management Team under the direction of the Executive Director. The three major types of financial risks are credit, liquidity, and market (currency and interest rate) risks.

Credit risk

Credit risk is the potential financial loss due to default of one or more debtors/obligors either to EDCTP itself or to a grantee whom EDCTP has entered into a contract with. EDCTP has credit risk in the form of receivables from related parties and banks. The receivable figure is mainly the deferred income, which is the difference between the value of grants signed and the amount of cash received from EC. This arises because our annual request to the EC is based on the total cash payments to beneficiaries in a particular year and not the value of grants signed.

The carrying amount of financial assets (note 12) represents the maximum credit exposure.

EDCTP's management considers the risk of non-payment to be low and therefore makes no provision in the accounts.

As at 31 December 2024, the maximum exposure to credit risk for trade and other receivables is as follows:

| | €′000 |
|---|-----------------------|
| Related Party Private Sector debt (bank deposits) Deferred Income | - 75,848 39,714 |
| Deferred Income | |

115,562

Total debtors

Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is the potential for loss resulting from insufficient liquidity to meet cash flow needs in a timely manner. EDCTP's net resource requirements are funded by EC or donors. EDCTP evaluates and follows continuously the amount of liquid funds required to meet operational requirements. EDCTP minimizes this risk by only maintaining instantly accessible bank deposits based on the projected net cash requirement for a one-year period.

The following are the contractual maturities of financial liabilities in thousands of euros as at 31 December 2024. The amounts are gross and undiscounted.

| Carrying amount | Contractual cash-flows | | | | 2-5 s years | > 5 Years |
|--------------------|--|---|---|--|---|---|
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| r | | | | | | |
| 92,065 | 92,065 | 408 | 46,499 | 43,658 | 1,500 | |
| 23,497 | 23,497 | - | 23,497 | - | - | - |
| 1,160 | 1,160 | - | 172 | 172 | 516 | 300 |
| | <u> </u> | | | | | |
| 116,722 | 116,722 | 408 | 70,168 | 43,740 | 2016 | 300 |
| | amount r 92,065 23,497 1,160 | amount cash-flows r 92,065 92,065 23,497 23,497 1,160 1,160 | amount cash-flows or less r 92,065 92,065 408 23,497 23,497 - 1,160 1,160 - | amount cash-flows or less mont r 92,065 92,065 408 46,499 23,497 23,497 - 23,497 1,160 1,160 - 172 | amount cash-flows or less months years r 92,065 92,065 408 46,499 43,658 23,497 23,497 - 23,497 - 1,160 1,160 - 172 172 | amount cash-flows or less months years years r 92,065 92,065 408 46,499 43,658 1,500 23,497 23,497 - 23,497 1,160 1,160 - 172 172 516 |

Currency risk

Currency risk is the potential loss due to adverse movements in foreign exchange rates. To minimise this risk, EDCTP signs all grants in Euro and receives most of its income in Euro. All foreign currency receipts are translated into Euro as soon as they are received. The situation is monitored regularly to check that such a shortfall does not arise. EDCTP does not hedge any foreign exchange risk as it is deemed unnecessary.

The vast majority of EDCTP operating costs are also in Euro which reduces any risk to a very low level.

Any foreign exchange losses suffered by beneficiaries are treated as ineligible expenses; all foreign exchange losses on grants are borne by EDCTP beneficiaries.

EDCTP's exposure to foreign currency risk was as follows based on notional amounts:

| | | 31 Decem | ber 2024 | | 31 Decem | ber 2023 |
|-------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| | EUR | USD | SEK | EUR | USD | SEK |
| | € `000 | € `000 | € `000 | € `000 | € `000 | € `000 |
| Debtors and other receivables | 39,714 | - | - | 77,306 | - | - |
| Right-of-use assets | 1,160 | - | - | 1,306 | - | - |
| Current liabilities | (81,337) | - | - | (65,501) | - | - |
| Non-current liabilities | (35,385) | | - | (81,481) | - | - |
| Net exposure | (75,848) | - | - | (68,370) | - | - |

| The following significant exchange rates applied | during the ye | ear: | | |
|--|---------------|------------|---------|-------------------------|
| | Av | erage rate | Repo | rting date Spot rate |
| | 2024 | 2023 | 2024 | 2023 |
| USD | 1.0824 | 1.0530 | 1.0886 | 1.0619 |
| ZAR | 20.4556 | 17.2086 | 20.0248 | 19.5518 |
| CHF | 0.9526 | 1.0047 | 0.9619 | 0.9947 |
| SEK | 11.4325 | 10.6296 | 10.9765 | 11.0780 |

Interest rate risk

Under the terms of the Delegation Agreement with the EC, EDCTP is not allowed to borrow any funding and hence interest rate risk is of no concern, neither does EDCTP charge interest on any of its grants; and EDCTP does not invest cash in money markets. EDCTP has a low level of exposure to interest rate fluctuations, any excess funds are maintained in short term deposit account, as part of its banking arrangement.

At the reporting date the interest rate profile of EDCTP's interest-bearing financial instruments was:

| | 2024 €′000 | 2023 €′000 |
|---|---------------|---------------|
| Variable rate instruments Financial assets | 75,848 | - 68,370 |
| | 75,848 | 68,370 |

Operational Risk

Operational risks include all aspects of risk-related exposure other than those falling within the scope of credit, market and liquidity risks including specifically the risk of loss resulting from inadequate or failed internal processes, cyber risk, people and systems or from external events and reputational risk. Operational risks also include beneficiaries incurring ineligible expenses (incurring expenditure that is not in line with Article 185 Model Grant Agreement).

EDCTP relies largely on internal controls and standard operating procedures for operational risk management. The risk management system is monitored regularly and adjusted as necessary by EDCTP management.

20. Conditional asset

The Delegation Agreement signed between the EC and EDCTP stipulates that a total sum of EUR 683 million is receivable by EDCTP over the period commencing 23 December 2014 to 31 December 2026. The receipt of full amount is contingent on the approval of the relevant annual work plans by EC, EDCTP awarding grants to beneficiaries, and participating states contributing an equal amount. As at 31 December 2024:

- Seven work plans (2014 work plan, €14.40 million; 2015 work plan, €71.76 million; 2016 work plan, €128.63 million; 2017 work plan, €147.03 million; 2018 work plan, €115 million; 2019 work plan, €108 million; and 2020 work plan, €98.18 million)
- Participating states have contributed cash directly to EDCTP of €238.55 million.
- Four hundred and thirty grant agreements have been signed totalling €835.31 million.
- Other actions and admin expenditure incurred totalled €58.19 million.

This results in a contingent asset related on EC funds at 31 December 2024 of €676.56 million.

EC

Donors

Expressed in thousands ('000) of euro

| | _ | |
|--|---------|---------|
| | | |
| Funding agreed in Delegation Agreement | 683,000 | 683,000 |
| Grants awarded/funding received | 676,557 | 238,548 |
| Funds available in the contract period | 6,443 | 444,452 |

21. Operating lease

EDCTP has signed a lease agreement with Bishop Investment II S. a. r. I. on 1 November 2020 that conveys the right to EDCTP to use the rented properties as its offices. This lease conveys the right to EDCTP to use the property as its office in The Hague. This lease is due to expire on 31 December 2026.Similarly, EDCTP has signed a Hosting Agreement with MRC South Africa, which includes a lease for the EDCTP office in Cape Town. The current hosting agreement came to an end on 31 December 2024 and new one was signed on 11 December 2024. The EDCTP does not have an option to purchase the premises at the expiry of these leasing agreements. The interest expense and depreciation charge are charged as expense in the statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income. The lease payments are adjusted every year, based on the change in the consumer price index. In previous years, EDCTP has treated these lease payments as rental expense on straight-line basis. The lease liabilities and right-of-use assets are presented separately from other liabilities in the statement of financial position.

22. Related parties

The basis of EDCTP is partnership. It unites 15 European Participating States and 30 African Participating states (PS) and Switzerland and Angola as an aspirant member. The partnership helps EU Member States to integrate and coordinate their own national research and development programmes and form partnerships with their African counterparts. The Participating States and The EDCTP Association qualify under IAS 24 as related parties. EDCTP receives income in cash and in-kind from PS.

The Board and the Directors do not receive any fees for attendance at Board and General Assembly meetings.

23. Remuneration of governing bodies

The members of the General Assembly and the Board were not paid any honorariums for attending meetings in 2024. These members meet the costs associated with the attendance of GA meetings.

24. Subsequent events (Events after the balance sheet date)

No events of fundamental significance for insight into the financial statements and the preceding period occurred after balance sheet date. However, after balance sheet date, the geopolitical situation surrounding Russia-Ukraine escalated. At this stage, the impact of this situation on EDCTP's funding and programme is limited and we expect this to remain the case. This is because EDCTP does not have any projects in Ukraine and Russia.

The impact of the Israeli–Palestinian conflict, including the Rafah battle between Israel and Palestine forces, on EDCTP's funding and programme is limited because we do not have any projects in Israel and Palestine. This conflict has no material impact on EDCTP's financial statements.